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Design of a web-based project planning system using the Laravel framework at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya

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Article Info

ABSTRACT

PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya is a technology startup company engaged in Article history: information and communication. As a growing startup, PT. Sinergi Received Nov 24, 2023 Utama Jaya requires an effective project management system to Revised Nov 26, 2023 overcome various challenges such as difficulty in monitoring work Accepted Nov 30, 2023 progress, unstructured task delegation, and unclear work estimate recording. In addition, reporting via WhatsApp groups is often missed because it is mixed with other chats, thus hampering the efficiency of Keywords: project monitoring. This study aims to design and implement a webbased project planning system using the Laravel framework. This system Project planning, is designed to provide features for monitoring work progress, managing Laravel, and assigning structured tasks, and recording accurate work estimates. Waterfall The project manager will create project data, then delegate tasks to the lead developer. The leader will break down these tasks and delegate them again to the developers. The method used in this study is the Waterfall model, which includes the stages of needs analysis, system design, implementation, testing, and maintenance. The Laravel framework was chosen because of its ability to provide a strong structure, security, and ease in developing web applications. The implementation of this system aims to improve the efficiency of project management and ensure that project reports and updates are no longer missed in group chats. The results of the implementation show a significant increase in the efficiency of project management at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya. This system allows project managers and leader developers to document, manage, and delegate tasks more effectively. The conclusion of this study is that a web-based project planning system using the Laravel framework can overcome project management problems at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya and improve the company's overall performance. This is an open access article under the <u>CC BY-NC</u> license.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Developments in the field of information technology, especially internet technology, facilitate and assist various fields of work related to ease of access, distance and time. The dissemination of information that previously tended to be done manually and relatively slowly, can now be done faster and more efficiently. This affects many aspects of life, including companies and agencies in carrying out their business processes (Megawati, 2018).

Planning in a project is very important, everything must start from a plan and must be agreed upon between stakeholders involved in the project. Along with the development of information technology, many companies or agencies have begun to use computers in project management, to help with automation and calculations. According to Heryant (2015) the definition in the guidebook (A Guide to the Project Management Body of Knowledge), a project is a temporary effort carried out to produce a unique product or service. The initial stage in the project cycle is planning and design (Husen, 2009).

PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya is a technology startup company engaged in the field of information and communication. As a growing startup, PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya requires an effective project management system to overcome various challenges such as difficulty in monitoring work progress, unstructured task delegation, and unclear work estimate recording. In addition, reporting via WhatsApp groups is often missed because it is mixed with other chats, thus hampering the efficiency of project monitoring.

This study aims to design and implement a web-based project planning system using the Laravel framework. This system is designed to provide features for monitoring work progress, structured task management and assignment, and accurate work estimate recording. The project manager will create project data, then delegate tasks to the lead developer. The leader will break down the tasks and delegate them again to the developers.

2. RESEARCH METHOD

The research method used for application development is the waterfall method. The Waterfall method is a method that provides a sequential or sequential approach to the software life cycle. The Waterfall method has the following stages:

1) Analysis and definition of needs

System services, constraints, and objectives are determined by the results of consultation with users which are then defined in detail and function as system specifications.

2) System and software design

The system design stage allocates system requirements for both hardware and software by forming the overall system architecture. Software design involves identifying and describing the basic software abstractions system and their relationships.

3) Implementation and unit testing

At this stage, the software design is realized as a series of programs or program units. Testing involves verifying that each unit meets its specifications.

4) System integration and testing

The individual units of a program or program are combined and tested as a complete system to achieve these goals to ensure whether they meet the software requirements or not. After testing, the software can be delivered to the customer.

5) Operation and maintenance

Usually (though not always), this stage takes the longest. The system is installed and used in real life. Maintenance involves correcting errors not discovered in previous stages, improving the implementation of system units, and enhancing system services as new requirements emerge.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

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The results of this study are discussed through the stages in the Waterfall Method used or applied in building the Web-Based Project Planning System Design at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya Using the Laravel Framework.

A. Analytic System

1. Running System Analysis

At this stage, an interview was conducted with the company regarding the project planning process at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya which is engaged in information and communication. It was established with the aim of a digital advertising application that allows users to get rewards through interaction with advertisements.

From the results of the interview, information was obtained regarding the ongoing project planning data processing process. The project planning data processing process carried out in the company is still manual, namely there is no integrated reporting system starting from data recording, data storage to report generation such as compiling project data, compiling work and delegating work tasks to developers.

2. System Requirements

From the system analysis above, a Web-Based Project Planning System Design was built at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya Using the Laravel Framework to improve the data processing process needed in planning and design activities.

- a) The system can store data and provide information about project planning data at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya.
- b) The system can delegate work task data easily and quickly.
- c) The system provides the required features such as project data processing, implementation time, work data processing, task delegation and team data.
- d) The system can display project reports, work tasks and statistical data summaries.
- 3. User Requirements

Users of this system are divided into five categories, namely administrators, project managers, lead developers and developers. This grouping is done based on the access rights and responsibilities that each user has to the system.

Tuble 1. Ober eulegones	
User	Description
Admin	Users who have access rights to manage developer member data
Project Manager	Users who have access rights to manage project data
Lead Developer	Users who have access rights to manage task data and delegate tasks
Developer	Users who view all job task data provided by lead developers

Table 1. User Categories

B. System Design

At this system design stage, namely creating a system design starting from process modeling such as external entity diagrams, data flow diagrams, then relations between tables and system displays, including the following:

1. Identification of External Entities

Table 2. External Entity

User	Input	Output
Admin	Creating user accounts and	- User data report
	granting role access	- Role data information
Project	Project data and setting deadlines	- Project data report
Manager		- Deadline time information
Lead Developer	Project data and setting deadlines	- Task data report
		- Developer task delegation
		information
Developer	Users who view all task data	- Task data report
	provided by lead developers	- Information on completed task
		and progress

2. Entity Relationship Diagram

Relations indicate the maximum number of entities that can relate to entities in another entity set. Database relationships explain the arrangement of tables and attributes in tables and table relationships. The database relationship design for the project planning information system at PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya is as follows:



C. System Interface Design

After define a users, database design, the next step is to design a user interface so that users can more easily understand the system that will be produced. The user interface design is as follows:

1. Login Page Design

8
Welcome! Login, please.
Type your email address
Type your password
Forgot password.
Login

2. Dashboard Page Design

Tasi 99	ks	Projects 3	Teams 7	Roles 4	
Recent Pr	oject				
	Name		Due Date	Action	
1.	Glu App		01-10-2023	Show	
2.	Clu Business		05-12-2023	Show	
3.	Glu Internal		03-02-2024	Show	

3. Project Data Page Design

Projec				Logout
ist of	lasks Project Name	Due Date	Action	Create Project
1.	Glu App	01-10-2023	Show Edit Delete	
2.	Clu Business	05-12-2023	Show Edit Delete	
3.	Glu Internal	03-02-2024	Show Edit Delete	

4. Task Data Page Design

8	Dashboard Task Project	Team Role			Admin
Tasl	15				Profile
	93) 				Logout
					Create Task
List (of Tasks Data				
	Name	Assigned To	Project	Due Date	Action
1.	Design Database Schema	Sahrial	Glu App	01-07-2023	Show Edit Delete
2.	Design Database Schema	Sahrial	Glu Business	01-11-2023	Show Edit Delete
3.	Slicing UI Home Screen	Andhika	Glu App	05-07-2023	Show Edit Delete
4.	Slicing UI Home Page	Afandi	Glu Internal	03-01-2024	Show Edit Delete

5. Team Data Page Design

329

				Logout Dreate Tear
List of	Tasks Project Name	Role	Joined	Action
1.	Ardians	Developer	03-06-2023	Show Edit Delete
2.	Andhika	Developer	05-07-2023	Show Edit Delete
3.	Afandi	Developer	03-09-2023	Show Edit Delete
4.	Didi	Designer	01-05-2023	Show Edit Delete
5.	Andy	Project Manager	01-05-2023	Show Edit Delete
6.	Ardi	Admin	01-05-2023	Show Edit Delete
7.	Sahrial	Lead Developer	05-05-2023	Show Edit Delete

6. Role Data Page Design

	lashboard Task Project Team Role	Admin			
Role		Profile			
note		Logout			
1	sks Project	Create Role			
	Role	Action			
1.	Admin	Show I Edit I Delete			
2.	Project Manager	Show Edit Delete			
3.	Lead Developer	Show Edit Delete			
4.	Developer	Show Edit Delete			

D. System Implementation

In the implementation stage, the coding of the PT. Sinergi Utama Jaya project planning information system software is carried out in accordance with the design results obtained in the previous stage. Coding is done using the PHP programming language using the Laravel Framework and MySQL database management for data storage. The following is the implementation in the form of system displays:

1. Login Page Display

Û9
Enai
Password
Enget your assessed?

2. Dashboard Page Display

Tasks 199	Projects 199	Teams 199	Roles 199	
Filter Refresh				
Recent Project Stay ahead of the game by keeping a close wa	tch on the latest project list. It's crucial to stay infor	med and up-to-date to ensure	success.	
	tch on the latest project list. It's crucial to stay infor PIC	med and up-to-date to ensure Status	success. Due Date	Action
Stay ahead of the game by keeping a close wa				Action
Stay ahead of the game by keeping a close wa	PIC	Status	Due Date	
Stay ahead of the game by keeping a close va Project Building Traffic Counter App	PIC Sahrial Arcians	Status In progress	Due Date 02 Mei, 2024	Show

3. Project Data Page Display

¥	Dashboard Task	Project Team	Role				Ardi
Project							
	Project						
This mo	odule simplifies managin Name	ng projects, making it ear Description	sy to assign, chang Status	e, and revoke roles, there Due Date	by streamlining project a Created At	occess rights and responsibilities.	
1	Glu App		done	05-09-2022	05-06-2022	Show Edit Delete	
2	Glu Business		done	28-11-2022	01-08-2022	Show Edit Delete	
3	Giu Internal		done	26-12-2022	07-11-2022	Show Edit Delete	

4. Task Data Page Display

Task							
Creat	te Task						
	ata Task is module simplifies managing tasks, making	it easy to assign, change,	and revoke role:	s, thereby streamlinin	g task access rights ar	d responsibilities.	
	# Name	Project Type	Status	Due Date	Created At	Action	
	1 Analisis Requirement System	Glu App	done	13-06-2022	06-06-2022	Show Edit Delete	
1	2 Design API Spec	Glu App	done	15-06-2022	06-06-2022	Show Edit Delete	
	3 Design Schema Database	Glu App	done	15-06-2022	06-06-2022	Show Edit Delete	
	4 Design Architecture Code	Glu App	done	15-06-2022	06-06-2022	Show Edit Delete	
3	5 Create API Authentication	Glu App	done	17-06-2022	06-06-2022	Show Edit Delete	
	owing 1 to 5 of 7 results						2 >

5. Team Data Page Display

Ŀ	Dashboard 1	ask Project Team	tole			Ardi 🗸
Team						
Create U	lser					
	Management	naging users, making it easy to assig	n, change, and revoke roles, thereby st	reamlining user access rig	phts and responsibilities.	
	Name	Email	Role	Joined At	Action	
1	Ardi	ardi@example.com	admin	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete	
2	Hendri	hendri@example.com	project-manager	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete	
3	Sahrial	sahrial@example.com	leader	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete	
4	Fandy	fandy@example.com	developer	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete	
5	Andika	andika@example.com	developer	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete	

6. Role Data Page Display

Create Ro	le l				
Role M	1anagement				
This mo	dule simplifies managing user roles, makir	ng it easy to assign, change, and revoke r	oles, thereby streamlining user access rights and respo	onsibilities.	
#	Role	Created At	Action		
1	admin	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete		
2	project-manager	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete		
з	leader	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete		
4	developer	07-05-2024	Show Edit Delete		

4. CONCLUSION

Project work and implementation consist of various processes and procedures that must be completed together between the admin, project manager and leader. The use of a project planning information system needs to be done to provide convenience in the application development project process, such as creating project data, setting a project timeline, project delegation to the leader and job breakdown and job delegation to the developer team to be run. This design provides a solution to the problems that exist in the company and the method used is waterfall which is based on the company's needs in processing data and information related to procedures and technical implementation of the work.

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